

**RANI DURGAVATI VISHWAVIDYALAYA
JABALPUR, M.P.**



**SCHEME & SYLLABUS
OF
REVISED**

B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SEMESTER-II

(With Effect from Session 2023-24 Onwards)

Paper No.	Subject Name	CCE	THEORY	TOTAL
I	English Literature	20	80	100
II	Political Science-II (Major)	20	80	100
III	History-II (Minor)	20	80	100
IV	Economics-II (Minor)	20	80	100
V	Law of Contract-II & Sale of Goods Act, 1930	20	80	100
VI	Constitutional Law of India - I	20	80	100

Note:

Minimum Passing Percentage of Aggregate Marks - 50%

Minimum Passing Marks for CCE - 08

Minimum Passing Marks for Theory - 32



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B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – I

ENGLISH LITERATURE

Maximum Marks – 80

Minimum Marks – 32

Course Outcome

- This will enable students to identify the intersection between law and literature and jurisprudential questions in literary works.
- They will also be able to understand the insights that works of literature can give to the study of law and how literature can enhance our understanding of law.
- Students will be sensitised about social issues and provide them with an opportunity to think about law, by reading genres of literature like poetry, drama, fiction and non-fiction.
- Students will also be initiated into understanding the interplay between law and society, delayed justice, crime and punishment.
- The course will also help the students in honing their writing and analytical skills, as they would be critiquing articles based on the various themes of study

UNIT- I

- Explanation from Units II, III, & IV

UNIT-II

- Robert Frost : Stopping by Wood on a Snowy Evening
- Robert Frost : The Road Not Taken
- T.S. Eliot : Love song of J. Alfred Prufrock

UNIT- III

- Francis Bacon : Of studies
- Charles Lamb : A Bachelor's Complaint
- A.G. Gardiner : On the Rule of the Road
- Thoreau : The Battle of Ants

UNIT-IV

- Shakespeare: The Merchant of Venice
- Mahesh Dattani: Tara

UNIT- V

- William Golding: Lord of the Flies



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Course Outcome

- The course would entail an introduction of ideologies and themes like democracy and justice and also to the ideology of liberalism.
- It will introduce the students to the key ideas of theory of separation of powers and the Constitution
- It will deal with democratic theories and theories of multiculturalism and the issue of post-colonialism and minority rights.
- The students would study about the party system, pressure groups, women's empowerment and public opinion.
- It will introduce the students to the modern theories in the 21th century.

UNIT – I Democracy

- Meaning and definition of Democracy.
- Types of Democracy- Direct Democracy, Representative Democracy, Participatory Democracy, Social Democracy.
- Theories of Democracy.
- Principles of Representation.

UNIT – II Government Its Organs and Types

- Legislature- Its Functions and Organization- Bicameral and Unicameral.
- Executive- Types and Functions.
- Judiciary- Organization and Its Functions.

UNIT – III Organisation of Government

- Unitary and Federal
- Parliamentary and Presidential

UNIT – IV Working of the Governmental wings

- Constitution- Meaning and Kinds
- Theory of Separation of Powers
- Independence of Judiciary
- Judicial Review and Judicial Activism



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UNIT – V Concept of representation

- Public Opinion
- Political Parties
- Pressure Groups
- Women's empowerment

Books Recommended-

1. Eddy Asirvatham, Modern Political Theory
2. Sir E. Barker, Principles of Social and Political Theory
3. Las, Grammar of Policies
4. D. Held, Political Theory
5. Tripti Jain, Foundations of Politics
6. S.P. Verma, Basics of Political Science
7. Dr. Om Nagpal, Foundations of Political Science



B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – III

HISTORY- II (MINOR)

Maximum Marks – 80

Minimum Marks - 32

Course Outcome

- The primary objective of this paper is to answer the question how and why the present has evolved from the past in the manner it has.
- History helps us to understand the socio, economic and political context in which legal system emerge and evolve.
- A study of the nature of the state and administrative apparatus is required for proper understanding of the legal systems in ancient and medieval India.
- The paper will offer a close study of select themes, focusing specifically on the intersections in history and law.
- It will also offer understand the influence of various rulers on development of law

UNIT- I History of India A.D. 1206-1526

- The advent of Islam in India.
- The Delhi Sultanate- Iltutmish, Balban, Aluddin Khiljee, Mohd.Tughluq, Firoz Tughluq.

UNIT – II Islamic State

- The concept of Islamic State- The Theory of Kingship, Control, Provincial and Local Administration, Administration of Law and Justice, Military Organization,
- Economy under the Sultanate - Revenue, Agriculture, Society, Education. Position of Women.

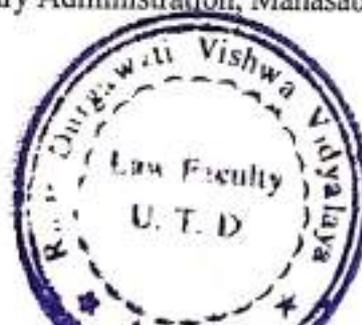
UNIT- III The Mughal Empire 1526-1740

- Sources- A brief political history from Babar to Aurangzeb with special reference to the administration of Shershah, Akbar and Aurangzeb
- The emergence of the Maratha power – Shivaji and his administration

UNIT – IV The Administration under the Mughals-

- Nature of State, Theory of Kingship, Control, Provincial and Local Self Government.
- Revenue Administration, Agriculture, Military Administration, Manasabdari System, Law of Justice.

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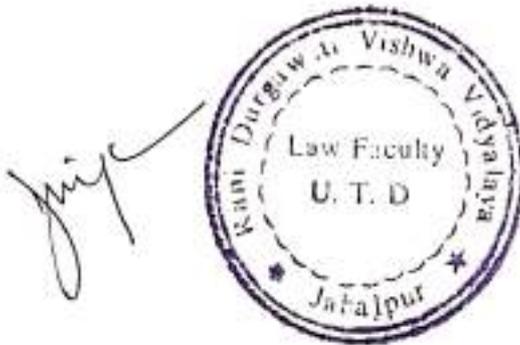
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UNIT- V

- Impact of Islam on Indian Society, Poverty and Economy.
- Bhakti and Sufi Movements.

Books Recommended

1. History of India, Elliot & Downson
2. Ancient India, V.D. Mahajan
3. Ancient India, R.C. Majumdar
4. History of India, L.P. Sharma
5. Comprehensive history of India, Henry Bemeridge
6. Private & Government in Ancient India, A.S. Altekar
7. Background of Indian criminal law, T.K. Banerjee
8. The political legal and military history, H.S. Bhatia
9. Evolution of Indian culture, B.N. Luniya



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PAPER- IV

B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II
ECONOMICS- II (MINOR)

Maximum Marks- 80
Minimum Marks- 32

Course Outcome

- To study the Basic features and structure of Indian Economy
- To get acquainted with the Emerging trends in agricultural production
- To study the relationship between Globalization and Indian industry
- To analyse the impact of the regional variations in economic development
- To examine the impact of poverty and unemployment on Indian economy

UNIT – I

- Basic Features and Structure of Indian Economy.
- Demographic Features and Population Policy of India.
- National Income Estimation and Its Trends in India.

UNIT – II

- Basic Features of Indian Agriculture.
- Emerging Trends in Agricultural Production and Green Revolution.
- Problems of Agricultural Marketing in India.
- Agricultural Credit: Sources and Problems.

UNIT – III

- Latest Industrial Policy.
- Cottage and Small- Scale Industries and their Problems.
- Globalization and Indian Industry.
- Role of Public, Private and Joint Sector in India.

UNIT- IV

- Objectives and strategy of planning in India.
- Analysis of current five-year plan.
- Indian regional variations in economic development in India.
- Central State financial relations- role of finance commission and recommendation of latest Finance Commission in India.



UNIT – V

- Poverty- concepts and trends in India.
- Unemployment- causes and types of unemployment.
- Various Govt. measures for the eradication of poverty and unemployment.
- Problems of rising prices and its impact on Indian economy.

Books Recommended

1. Mishra & Puri, Indian economy
2. P.K. Dhar, Indian economy
3. Dutta and Findrem, Indian economy
4. P.S. Gongane, Indian economy



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B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) Semester – II

PAPER – V

LAW OF CONTRACT-II & SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930

Maximum Marks- 80

Minimum Marks- 32

Course Outcome

- Law students must acquaint themselves with the knowledge of special contracts apart from equipping themselves with general principles of contract.
- Study of special contracts is necessary for legal services required in a corporate office so that he can enhance his relevance as a lawyer in society
- Define and understand the concept of special contracts and explain the laws related to special Contract in India
- Inculcate the skills of drafting of agreements and various deeds
- Provide the comparative study with the other prevailing laws and laws of the other nations

UNIT – I Indemnity (Section 124-125)

- Introduction, Meaning and Definition of Contract of Indemnity.
- Essentials of Indemnity Contracts; Nature and extent of liability of the Indemnifier.
- Right of Indemnity Holder.
- Termination and Discharge, Indemnity and Insurance, Contemporary Issues.

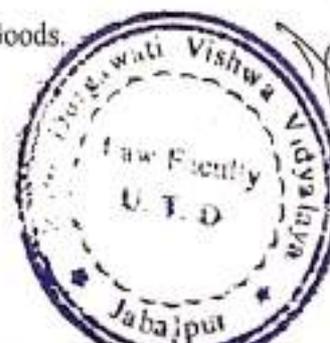
UNIT – II Guarantee (Section 126-147)

- Definition of Guarantee & Essential characteristics of Contract of Guarantee.
- Distinction between Guarantee and Indemnity & Kinds of Guarantee.
- Fiduciary Role of Surety, Principal Debtor and Creditor.
- Rights and Liabilities of a Surety and Co-Sureties.
- Continuing guarantee and Revocation of Continuing Guarantee.
- Discharge of Surety.

UNIT – III: Bailment & Pledge

CONTRACT OF BAILMENT (Sec. 148-171)

- Concept of Bailment- Definition of Bailment- Essential requisites of Bailment- Kinds of Bailment.
- Role of Parties to a Contract of Bailment.
- Rights and Duties of a Bailor.
- Rights and Duties of a Bailee.
- Non-Contractual Bailment & Role of Finder of Goods.
- Termination of Bailment.



CONTRACT OF PLEDGE (Sec. 172-181)

- Concept of Pledge, Definition of Pledge, Difference between Pledge and Bailment.
- Pledge as a special category of Bailment.
- Rights and Duties of Pawnor.
- Rights and Duties of Pawnee.
- Pledge by Non-Owners.

UNIT – IV: Agency (Sec 182-238)

- Introduction to Contract of Agency
- Essentials of Agency, Creation of Agency, types of Agency and Agents
- Rights and Duties of Principal, Agents and Co-agents.
- Principal and Agent Relations with third parties.
- Termination of Agency and sub-agency.

UNIT – V: Sale of Goods Act, 1930

CONTRACT OF SALE OF GOODS

- Concept of Goods.
- Difference between Sale of Goods and Agreement to Sell.
- Formation and Contract of Sale of Goods.
- Performance and Effect of a Contract of Sale of Goods.
- Conditions and Warranties.
- Rights of an Unpaid Seller.
- *Caveat emptor* – Hire Purchase Agreements.

Note: The above units will include whole Act with recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the Judiciary.

Books Recommended

1. Pollock and Mulla on The Indian Contract and Specific Relief Acts
2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act, Eastern Book Company
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract
4. A.G. Guest (ed.), Benjamin's Sale of Goods, Sweet & Maxwell
5. M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.), Ansons' Law of Contract, Oxford, London
6. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act, Universal
7. P.S Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract, Clarendon Law Series.
8. Dr. S. K. Kapoor, Contract II along with Sales of Goods Act and Indian Partnership Act.
9. Dr. Basanti Lal Babel, Contract II.



Course Outcome

The students will be able to-

- Recognize various basic concepts in the Constitution and understand their applicability and scope.
- Interpret the meaning and scope of Fundamental rights vis-à-vis their practical implementation on ground with case laws along with the restrictions on the freedoms.
- Learn how the Constitutional Remedies protect against violation of fundamental and legal rights.
- Acquaint themselves with different provisions relating to Directive Principle of State Policy and recognise the significance of fundamental duties and social justice.
- Articulate their independent views over contemporary crucial constitutional issues like Constitutional Supremacy, Rule of law, and Concept of Liberty, Organization, Powers and Functions of the various Organs of the Government.

UNIT-I

- Constitution: Meaning, Definition and Concept
- Rule of Law and Separation of powers
- Nature of Indian Constitution
- Salient features of Indian Constitution
- Preamble to Indian Constitution
- Union and its Territories (Art. 1 to 4)
- Citizenship (Art. 5 to 11)

UNIT-II**Fundamental Rights I (Art. 12 to 24)**

- Definition of State
- Doctrines of *ultra-vires*, Severability and Eclipse
- Right to Equality
- Right to Freedom and Reasonable Restrictions.
- Protection in respect of Conviction for Offences
- Right to Life and Personal Liberty
- Right to Education
- Protection against Arrest and Detention
- Right against Exploitation



UNIT-III

Fundamental Rights II, DPSP and Fundamental Duties (Art. 25 to 51A)

- Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights
- Right to Constitutional Remedies. *Locus Standi*, Public Interest Litigation. Writs - *Habeas Corpus*, *Mandamus*, Prohibition, *Quo-warranto* and *Certiorari*
- Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Fundamental Duties.
- Inter Relationship between Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties.

UNIT-IV

Union Executive

- The President: Election, Impeachment, Powers
- Council of Ministers
- Parliament: Composition, Session, Qualification/ Disqualification of Members
- Legislative Procedure-Ordinary and Money Bills.
- Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities
- Vice President, Attorney General of India and Comptroller and Auditor General of India

UNIT-V

Union Judiciary

- The Supreme Court- Appointment and Removal of Judges.
- Jurisdiction- Original, Appellate, Special Leave to Appeal, Advisory and Other Powers of the Supreme Court.
- Independence of Judiciary

Note: The above units will include all recent amendments and the study of important updated relevant cases decided by the judiciary.

Books Recommended

- V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India
Dr. J.N. Pandey, Constitutional Law of India
D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India
M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law
H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (Vol.1-3)
Peter Woll, Constitutional Law Cases and Comments
Lane, An Introduction to the Constitution Law
Dr. Mamta Rao, The Constitution of India, EBC, Lucknow.



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